# WHITBREAD

FY23 INTERIM RESULTS
25 OCTOBER 2022



Premier Inn Rest easy

# CONTENTS

H1 FY23 PERFORMANCE AND OUTLOOK

FINANCIAL REVIEW

DRIVING LONG-TERM VALUE

Alison Brittain

Alison Brittain

# H1 PERFORMANCE & OUTLOOK | Alison Brittain - CEO Premier Inn \* Rest easy WHITBREAD

# H1 FY23 Highlights | 'Investing to win' strategy driving outperformance

# GROUP PERFORMANCE

- Performance driven by our '**investing to win**' strategy over the last two years
- · Well-placed to capitalise on the strong market recovery in the UK and Germany
- Adjusted profit before tax of £271.9m, including £24.9m losses in Germany

Adjusted profit: +£36.3m

### PREMIER INN UK

- UK accommodation sales well-ahead of FY22: +101.4% and FY20: +34.8%
- Continued significant outperformance vs M&E market
- F&B ahead of FY22 but remains behind pre-pandemic levels

**+26pp** vs M&E market<sup>1</sup>

### PREMIER INN GFRMANY

- Restrictions lifted in April 2022, driving rebound in business and leisure demand
- Continued expansion with 42 trading hotels and 38 in the pipeline
- More established hotels<sup>2</sup> trading well versus the market and **profitable at site level**

Occupancy: 69% RevPAR: €46

02

<sup>1:</sup> STR data, full inventory basis, 4 March 2022 to 1 September 2022, M&E excludes Premier Inn

<sup>2:</sup> Adjusted profit before tax excluding non-hotel specific overheads for hotels that have been open and trading for a full 12 months as at 4 March 2022

<sup>3:</sup> FY20 was the last full trading period before the onset of the COVID pandemic

# Current trading and outlook | Underpinned by our strong balance sheet

CURREN	Γ
TRADING	&
OUTLOO	K

- Lead indicators remain positive with continued strong performance in Q3
- Investing in our teams and estate will support our sustained outperformance vs market
- Structural decline in supply increases our UK&I network target to 125,000 rooms

Q3 to date: +37% UK Accommodation sales ahead of FY20

# BALANCE SHEET

- Return to investment grade leverage metrics net cash £182.1m
- Balance sheet strength underpins the success of our operating model
- Well-funded pension scheme
- Continued focus on returns and disciplined capital allocation

Lease-adjusted net debt: FFO **2.8x** 

# DIVIDEND

• Growing dividend in line with earnings, announced an interim dividend of £49m

Interim dividend: **24.4**p

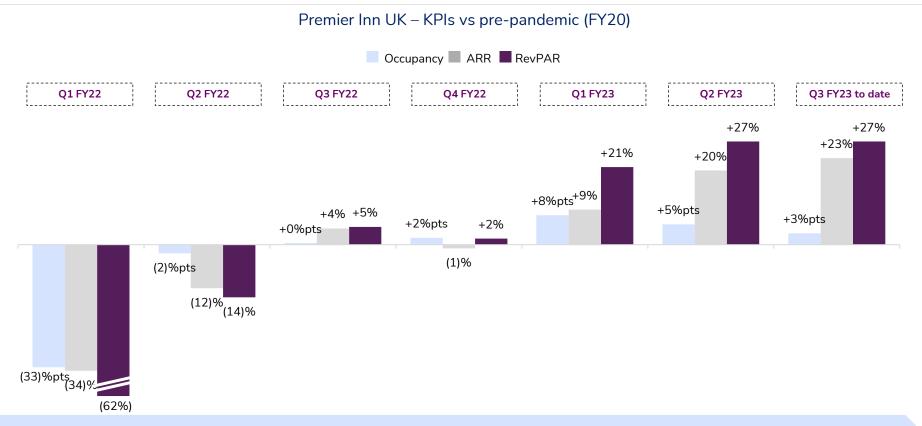
# UK | Continued accommodation sales growth





Strong revenue performance whilst maintaining market leading proposition, high guest scores and estate growth

# UK | Strong RevPAR growth through both occupancy and ARR



Significant RevPAR growth whilst adding over 6,000 rooms to our estate

# **UK | Sustained market outperformance**

Premier Inn UK performance vs the M&E market...



Driving further market share gains versus pre-pandemic levels



# UK | Key drivers of our continued market outperformance

# ENHANCED BUSINESS PROPOSITION



# EFFECTIVE MARKETING DRIVING WEBSITE VOLUMES



# OPERATIONAL & COMMERCIAL INITIATIVES



# ESTATE GROWTH & CONSTRAINT IN SUPPLY



### **SOURCES OF COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE**

1 SCALE

- Over 82,700 rooms across the UK
- Broad customer base - 50%:50% business/leisure
- 90% domestic demand

2 STRENGTH OF BRAND

- UK's No. 1 hotel brand
- Voted best value hotel chain for 11<sup>th</sup> year<sup>1</sup>
- High guest consideration scores in the UK

DIRECT DISTRIBUTION

- Direct distribution, <1% on OTAs
- Full ownership of customer journey
- Lower distribution costs

4 INVESTING TO WIN

- +6,000 rooms in the UK opened since FY20
- Investment in our teams, IT and marketing
- Significant capex on refurbishment and maintenance

PROPRIETARY
PRICING
ENGINE

- Pricing and product innovation giving guests choice
- Enhanced trading capabilities
- Integrated pricing and marketing

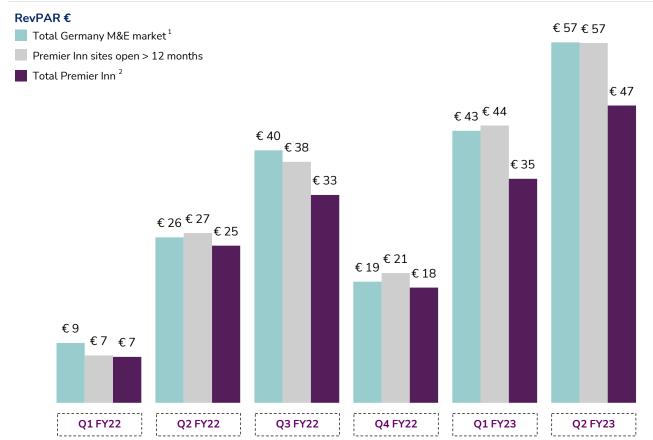
ACCELERATED
OPPORTUNITIES
TO GROW
MARKET SHARE

- 3x decline in independent sector over 2 years
- Flat overall supply vs 2019 until 2026
- Extended UK&I network plan to **125,000** rooms

UNDERPINNED BY OUR FORCE FOR GOOD PROGRAMME



# **Germany |** More established hotels trading in line with the market



- M&E market recovering well following easing of restrictions in April 2022
- More established hotels performing well:
  - Occupancy is ahead of the market
  - ARR is behind market as we grow our brand presence
- Now have a growing platform of scale with 42 hotels and 38 in the committed pipeline
- High guest scores helping us to build the Premier Inn brand in Germany
- Trading performance underlines our confidence of hitting long-term returns of 10 – 14%



# **Current trading | Continued strong performance with positive lead indicators**

### STRONG TRADING MOMENTUM CONTINUES INTO Q3 FY23 1



### UK:

- Accommodation sales +37% ahead of FY20
- Continued market outperformance +24.5pp<sup>2</sup>
- Total F&B sales (7)% below FY20

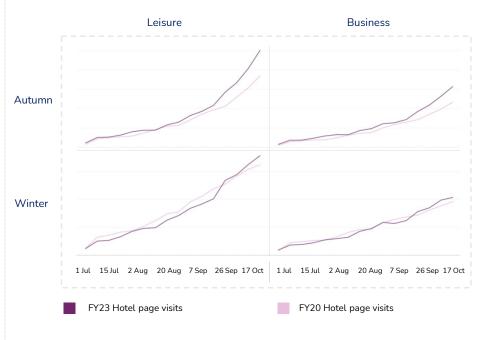


### Germany:

- Accommodation sales +882% ahead of FY20
- Total RevPAR: €58
- More established hotels performing in line with the market<sup>3</sup>

### **POSITIVE UK LEAD INDICATORS ACROSS H2**

Hotel page visits<sup>4</sup> for stays in H2 FY23 versus FY20



Forward bookings back to pre-COVID levels and at higher ARRs



<sup>1: 2</sup> September 2022 to 20 October 2022 versus equivalent period in FY20

<sup>2:</sup> STR data, full inventory basis, 2 September 2022 to 13 October 2022, M&E excludes Premier Inn

<sup>3:</sup> STR data, standard methodology basis, 2 September 2022 to 13 October 2022, M&E includes Premier 4: Company data: hotel detail page visits, search dates 1 July 2022 to 17 October 2022 for stays between 2 September 2022 to 2 March 2023

# Outlook | Well-placed to help mitigate uncertain macro-environment

		MITIGATIONS	
UNCERTAIN CONSUMER OUTLOOK	Budget hotel sector resilient in downturns	Brand strength – high quality and great value proposition	Trade down effect from 4* market
COST INFLATION	Dynamic approach to pricing	Ongoing efficiency programme	Rolling utilities hedging
MARKET-WIDE LABOUR & SUPPLY CHAIN SHORTAGES	Multi-site labour management	Investing £15m in team member pay	Preferred supplier partnerships, supporting demand planning

# Outlook | Investing to win continues to drive our market outperformance

### NO. 1 HOTEL BRAND IN THE UK

- 844 hotels with over 82.700 rooms across UK&I
- Accelerated decline of independent sector, 3x pre-pandemic rate, and flat overall supply vs 2019 expected until 2026
- Enhanced operational and commercial initiatives
- **Dynamic and proprietary pricing engine** maximising revenue opportunities



### **ABILITY TO MITIGATE COST PRESSURES**

- Lean and agile cost model driving market leading value proposition
- Investment in pay, marketing and IT to drive revenue growth
- Mitigated through dynamic pricing, cost efficiencies and estate growth
- £100m cost savings on-track to be delivered by FY25



### **GROWING OPPORTUNITY IN GERMANY**

- Fastest growing hotel network in Germany
- Hotels open > 12 months<sup>1</sup> profitable in Q2 FY23
- 42 hotels with over 7,500 rooms in most major cities
- Over 7,000 rooms in the pipeline, with goal of becoming No. 1
   budget operator in Germany



### STRONG, PROPERTY BACKED BALANCE SHEET

- Balancing investment in our teams, revenue generating activities and our Force for Good programme with returns to shareholders
- 55% of the estate is freehold providing a strong financial covenant
- Competitive advantage through return to investment grade metrics
- Flexibility to take advantage of market opportunities







# Financial highlights | H1 profit above pre-COVID levels

	H1	Н1	H1
£m	FY23	FY22	FY20
Statutory revenue	1,350.4	661.6	1,084.0
Adjusted revenue	1,350.4	661.6	1,078.0
Operating costs	(838.7)	(576.8)	(657.9)
Adjusted EBITDAR	511.7	178.3	426.7
Adjusted profit / (loss) before tax	271.9	(56.6)	235.6
Statutory profit / (loss) before tax	307.4	(19.3)	219.9
Cash capital expenditure	304.2	109.1	196.5
Net cash / (debt)	182.1	60.2	(77.5)
UK ROCE (%) <sup>1</sup>	11.0%	n/a	12.1%
Lease adjusted net debt : FFO	2.8x	n/a	2.3x

- Strong revenue performance driven by UK accommodation sales
- Operating costs were £180.8m higher than FY20 driven by revenue-related variable costs, UK and Germany estate growth and higher levels of inflation
- Adjusted profit before tax of £271.9m, £36.3m ahead of FY20 with investment and inflationary headwinds weighted towards H2
- Statutory profit before tax of £307.4m benefitted from £35.5m adjusting items including £33.5m of net property impairment reversals
- Cash capital expenditure of £304.2m reflects maintenance and expansionary capex including freehold purchases
- Net cash at the period end of £182.1m
- UK ROCE **11.0%** reflects strong UK trading performance and recovery in adjusted operating profit



# Financial highlights | UK & Germany

### **Premier Inn UK**

£m	H1 FY23	H1 FY22	H1 FY20
Statutory revenue	1,298.0	650.6	1,074.3
Other income (excl. rental income)	0.0	65.3	6.6
Operating costs	(770.5)	(533.2)	(633.0)
Adjusted EBITDAR	527.5	182.7	447.9
Net turnover rent and rental income	0.6	1.9	0.5
Depreciation: Right-of-use asset	(65.8)	(59.8)	(50.2)
Depreciation and amortisation: Other	(82.8)	(82.2)	(80.0)
Adjusted operating profit / (loss)	379.5	42.6	318.2
Interest: Lease liability	(62.4)	(60.4)	(57.0)
Adjusted profit / (loss) before tax	317.1	(17.8)	261.2

- Continued market outperformance
- Estate growth, investment and inflation driving increased operating costs
- Adjusted profit above pre-pandemic levels

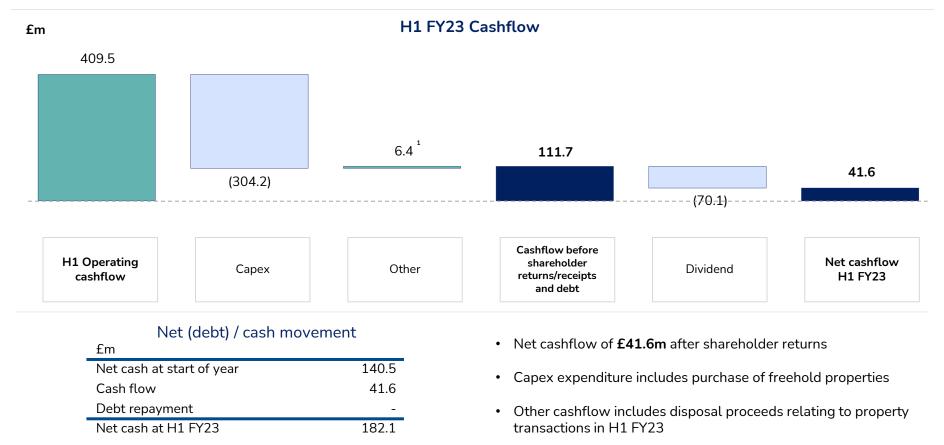
# **Premier Inn Germany**

Tremier init definiting			
£m	H1 FY23	H1 FY22	H1 FY20
Statutory revenue	52.4	11.0	3.7
Other income (excl. rental income)	0.0	28.2	0.0
Operating costs	(50.6)	(28.0)	(8.9)
Adjusted EBITDAR	1.8	11.2	(5.2)
Net turnover rent and rental income	0.0	2.3	0.0
Depreciation: Right-of-use asset	(15.1)	(10.4)	(0.1)
Depreciation and amortisation: Other	(5.4)	(3.6)	(0.5)
Adjusted operating (loss) / profit	(18.7)	(0.5)	(5.8)
Interest: Lease liability	(6.2)	(3.8)	0.0
Adjusted (loss) / profit before tax	(24.9)	(4.3)	(5.8)

- Material estate growth, opening over 6,000 rooms since H1 FY20
- COVID-19 restrictions lifted in April, prompting strong market growth
- Total losses of £24.9m for H1 FY23



# Cashflow | Strong cash flow generation underpins continued investment



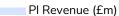
# Capital allocation | Proven track record of managing returns to shareholders

### DISCIPLINED CAPITAL ALLOCATION DELIVERS LONG-TERM SUSTAINABLE RETURNS Premier Inn UK ROCE 1 No. of 18k 28k 30k 33k 36k 40k 42k 43k 47k 52k 55k 59k 65k 68k 72k 76k 79k 79k 82k 83k rooms 13.3% 13.4% 13.3% 12.9% 13.0% 12.4% 12.4% 12.4% 12.3% 11.2% 11.0% 10.9% 10.6% 10.0% 2,316 2,007 2,049 1.908 2,050 1,822 1.4% 1,659 1,494 1,360 1.239 1,173 1.668 1.096 1,062 1.013 977 920 820 374 577 411 313 348 283 296 247 209 234 255 187 205 63

FY04 FY05 FY06 FY07 FY08 FY09 FY10 FY11 FY12 FY13 FY14 FY15 FY16 FY17 FY18 FY19 FY20 FY21 FY22

12 months to H1 FY23

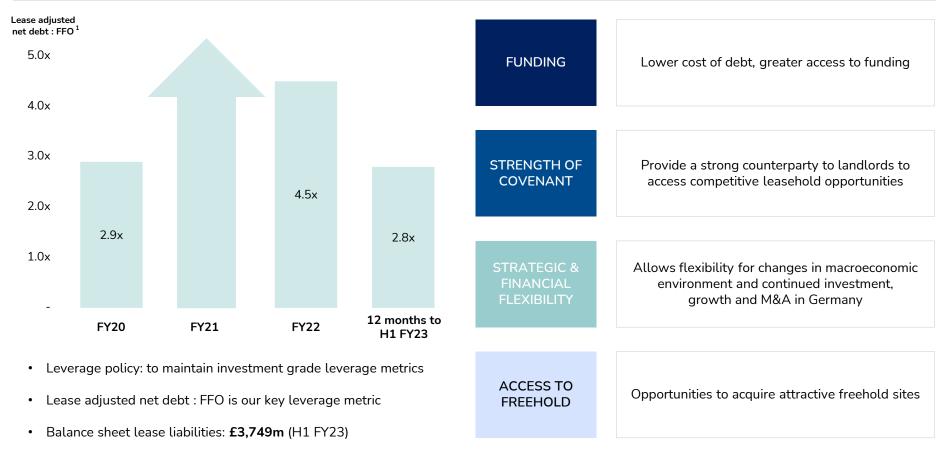
PI EBIT (£m)



----PI UK ROCE



# Capital allocation | Strong balance sheet delivers competitive advantage



# Capital allocation | Our freehold portfolio is a key driver of long-term returns

### OWNING FREEHOLD CREATES SIGNIFICANT COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE

# OPERATIONAL CONTROL

- Full control over customer proposition
- Control over network planning

### **MARKET ACCESS**

• Favourable acces

# PROVEN VALUE CREATION

RATIONAL FUNDING

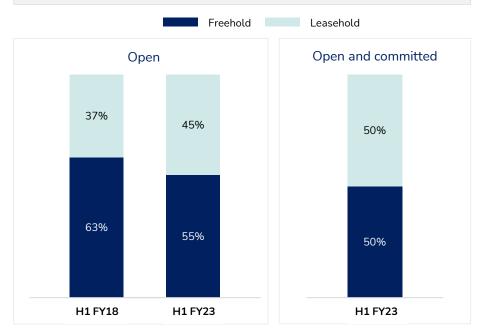
CHOICE

STRONG AND FLEXIBLE

- Purchase freehold without borrowing
- Favourable access to leasehold sites
- Capture development profits
- Estate optimisation through the cycle
- Fund freehold with corporate debt
- Selective sale and leasebacks
- Underpins credit and covenant strength
- Reduce operational gearing

### **OUR FREEHOLD PORTFOLIO**

- Last valued the property estate in 2018 at £4.9bn £5.8bn (2018)
- Limited transactions over the last 12-18 months, however those completed broadly support this yield range





# Capital allocation | Our priorities

# MAINTAIN INVESTMENT GRADE METRICS

- Provides significant commercial and financial benefits
- Strong balance sheet helps to fund each of our priorities

# CONTINUE TO INVEST THROUGH THE CYCLE

- Annual £350m £400m annual capex programme;
  - UK and Germany expansion
  - Maintenance, refurbishment and investment in IT systems
- Undertake strategic M&A opportunities

# Target returns: **10-14%**

### **CLEAR DIVIDEND POLICY**

- Grow dividends in-line with earnings
- Declared interim dividend of 24.4p, resulting in a payment of £49m

### **CAPITAL RETURN**

- Return excess capital to shareholders, subject to other opportunities and outlook
- Regular reviews with further announcement at FY23 preliminary results

# Guidance | Current trading and additional FY23 guidance

# CURRENT TRADING SEVEN WEEKS TO 20TH OCTOBER 2022

UK	vs Q3 FY22	vs Q3 FY20	Germany	vs Q3 FY22	vs Q3 FY20
Total accommodation sales	+27%	+37%	Total accommodation sales	173%	882%
Total F&B sales	+5%	(7)%	Total F&B sales	105%	695%
Total sales	+20%	+23%	Total sales	163%	820%

### UK

### Investment:

- £15m in team member pay and cost of living one-off payment
- £15m in marketing and IT spend

### Inflation:

 Expected year-on-year cost inflation of 10 - 11%, net c.£30m additional cost vs guided at FY22 results

### FY24:

 Utilities are now 70% hedged resulting in c.£20m additional cost in FY24 versus FY23

### **GERMANY**

- FY23 loss before tax expected to be between c.£40m-£50m driven by strong market recovery
- Expected year-on-year cost inflation of 10 11%

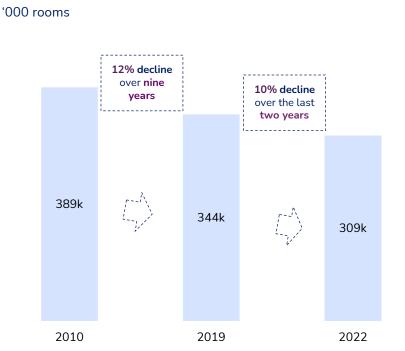
### OTHER

- Capex: £500m-£550m reflecting purchase of freehold properties
- Interest on cash and pension surplus resulting in additional £25m benefit in FY23



# **UK Supply | Structural growth opportunity**

### ACCELERATED DECLINE IN INDEPENDENT SUPPLY



### Independents<sup>1</sup>

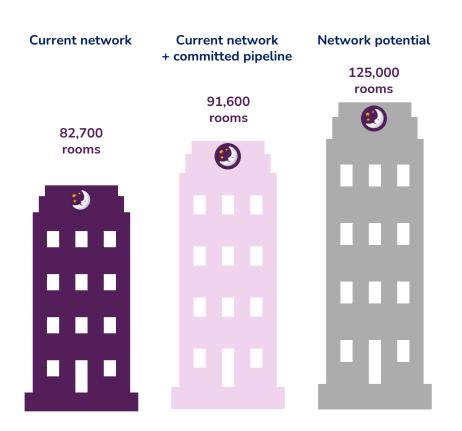
### TOTAL SUPPLY CONTRACTED IN AFTERMATH OF PANDEMIC



- Budget Branded sector continued to grow throughout the pandemic
- Non-Budget sector declined over the last two years as larger operators rebranded existing hotels into the budget sector
- Total hotel supply expected to remain below 2019 until 2026



# UK&I Growth | Network target increased from 110,000 to 125,000 rooms



### **UPDATED NETWORK PLAN TARGET**

- UK target equivalent to **17%** market share
- Postcode level analysis in 1,744 catchments, mapping existing supply and opportunity
- Opportunity across all regions particularly in London and South East

### PATHWAY TO 125,000 ROOMS

- Extensions of high occupancy freehold hotels
- Organic pipeline growth and single site acquisitions
- Roll-out of hub concept in London
- · Estate optimisation

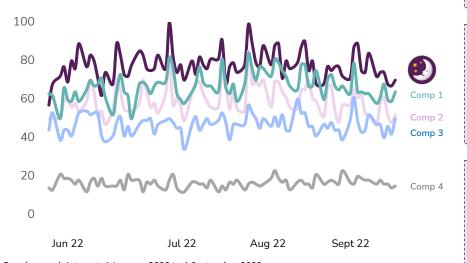


# Commercial | Broadening our customer reach

### **NEW 'REST EASY' CAMPAIGN DRIVING BRAND CONSIDERATION**

- New Rest Easy campaign launched in September 2022
- Campaign ensures Premier Inn Google searches continue to outperform the market

Google search interest<sup>1</sup>



- 1: Google search interest: 1 January 2022 to 1 September 2022
- 2: H1 FY23 vs H1 FY20
- 3: Business booker revenue as a % of UK total accommodation revenue for Q2 FY23
- 4: TMC revenue versus H1 FY20

### **ENHANCED BUSINESS PROPOSITION**

BUSINESS ACCOUNTS BROADENING REACH WITH SMEs

New account sign ups +73% 2



BUSINESS BOOKER TOOL OFFERING FLEX RATE DISCOUNTS FOR BUSINESS
BOOKER CUSTOMERS

Business Booker now represents c.8% of accommodation sales<sup>3</sup>

Business Booker
Guaranteed 5% and up to
15% off our Flex rate\*

Name thereof below the the things of the things of



TRAVEL MANAGEMENT COMPANIES ACCESSING NEW CUSTOMERS PREVIOUSLY NOT ABLE TO BOOK PREMIER INN

c.+4% TMC revenue versus H1 FY20 4











# Commercial | Proprietary pricing engine maximises RevPAR

### USING TARGETED DIGITAL MARKETING DRIVES BOOKINGS TO ACHIEVE OPTIMAL OCCUPANCY AND ARR

### Targeted marketing spend in areas of higher demand...



- High forecasted occupancy and demand on website
- Less reliant on bookings through marketing channels
- Digital channels used to top up occupancy at high ARRs

### ... leading to price outperformance

### H1 Premier Inn KPIs - Gloucestershire



### Higher marketing spend in areas of <u>lower</u> demand...



- Lower forecasted occupancy and demand on website
- More reliant on bookings through marketing channels
- Resulting in higher spend on aggregators and other channels

... leading to occupancy outperformance

### H1 Premier Inn KPIs – Aberdeen

		Growth vs FY20	vs the market <sup>1</sup>
	ARR	(2.8)%	(6.9)pp
[	Occupancy	+15.4%	+31.4pp
12	RevPAR	+21.0%	+40.4pp

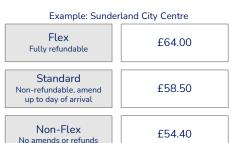


# Innovation | Offering greater choice, generating incremental RevPAR

### **OFFERING OUR GUESTS FLEXIBILITY & CHOICE**

### Flexible rate classes

- Flex pricing option now 85% of total bookings
- Offering our guests more flexibility
- Re-introduction of non-flex rate offering value



### **ENHANCING OUR PREMIER INN PROPOSITION**

### New beds to be launched in H2 FY23



- New beds with Silentnight
- Increased bed life from 6 to 12 years
- Interlocking units for flexible room formats

### Premier Plus roll out continues

- In FY23:
  - 1,200 room conversions from standard to Premier Plus
  - 800 rooms in new hotels
- 4,000 rooms in the estate by the end of FY23
- Driving +£15-20 ARR uplift



### Room upgrades driving customer satisfaction



- New room type "ID5" to maintain market leading customer proposition
- Similar fit-out costs and drive life cycle savings
- Unlocks operational efficiencies



# Best-in-class operations | High quality proposition on a consistent basis

### FULL CONTROL OVER CUSTOMER EXPERIENCE

MAINTAINED HIGH GUEST SCORES THROUGH HIGH SUMMER OCCUPANCY

Outperforming the competition with consistently high NPS scores (YouGov)

HIGHLY ENGAGED AND STABLE TEAM

Increased stability c.60% of our team have more than one years' service<sup>2</sup>

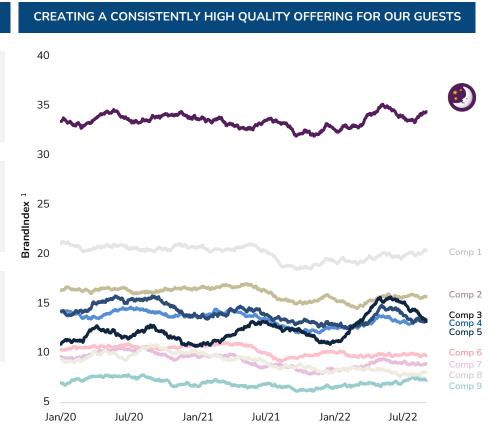
HIGHLY RESPONSIVE TO
CHANGES IN
OPERATING ENVIRONMENT

Improved recruitment processes, increased agility through reduced time to hire



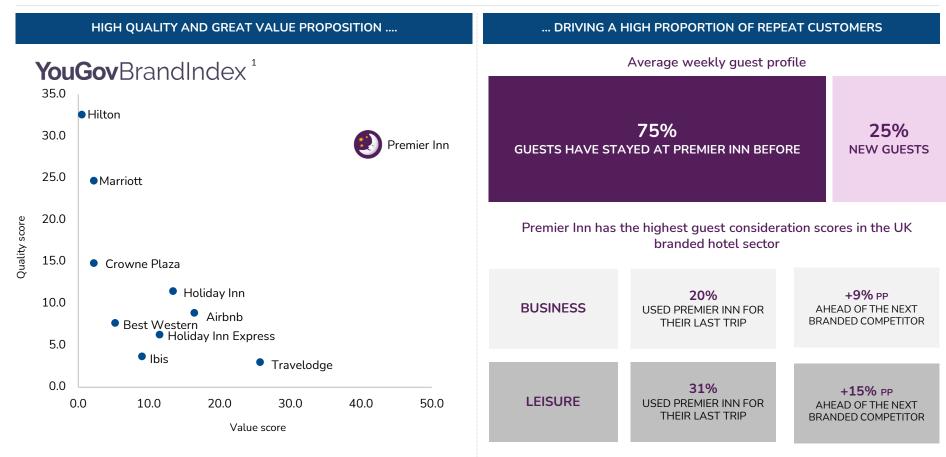
### **YouGov**BrandIndex

Winner of YouGov "<u>Best Value Hotel Chain</u>" for the **11**<sup>th</sup> year running





# Leading customer proposition | Driving a large and loyal customer base



# F&B | Key element of our guest proposition

### VALUE MARKET CONTINUES TO LAG PRE-PANDEMIC LEVELS

- F&B continues to drive incremental RevPAR
- Value end of the pub restaurant market continues to lag prepandemic levels
- Focused investment in brands in H2 and into FY24 to improve customer proposition













Willen Dragon Brewers Fayre, Milton Keynes



### POSITIVE MOMENTUM FROM INVESTMENTS & PROMOTIONAL ACTIVITY

### IMPROVED DRINKS RANGE



 Driving +19% in drinks spend per head

### PROMOTIONAL ACTIVITY



- Super Saturday
- Half price burgers

### **GARDEN SCHEMES**



+3% sales uplift in sites

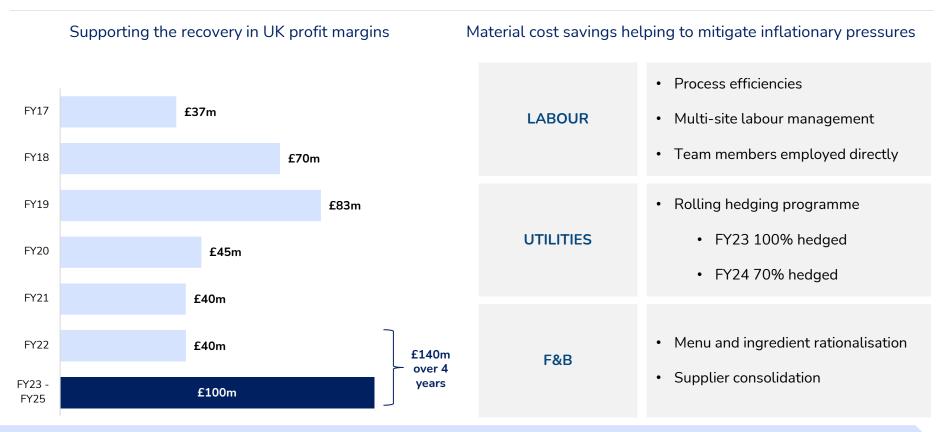
### **INVESTMENT PROGRAMME**



- Brand investments
- Refurbishments



# Cost efficiency | Continued focus on margin recovery



Inflationary cost pressures mitigated through estate growth, higher pricing and our cost efficiency programme

# Germany | Significant opportunity in a highly attractive market

### STRONG MARKET DRIVERS

**SCALE** 

Large market with plenty of avenues for  $\boldsymbol{growth}$ 

FRAGMENTED MARKET

Market remains **highly fragmented**, with no clear market leader

INDEPENDENT DECLINE

Independents are still a large proportion of the market but continue to **decline** 

**BROAD CUSTOMER BASE** 

Strong domestic **short-stay** travel market, with high business mix

**RECOVERY** 

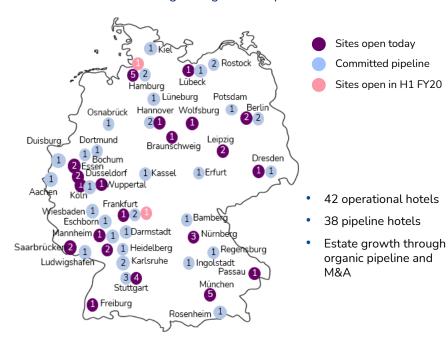
German hotel market has seen strong recovery since reopening in **April 2022** 





### £1BN OF CAPITAL INVESTED IN GERMANY TO DATE

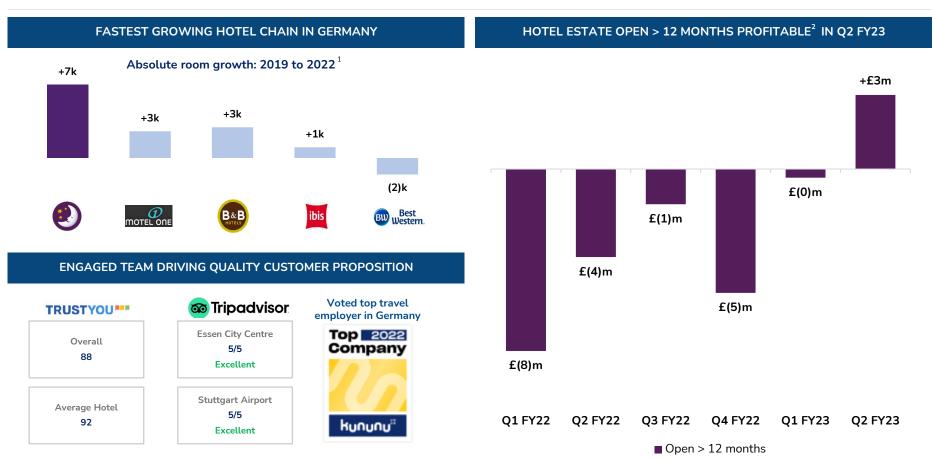
### With a growing national presence



Targeting returns of 10 – 14%



# Germany | Ambition to be the market leader in Germany



# ESG | Our industry leading sustainability programme is driving change



### **OPPORTUNITY**

Diversity in leadership population: 8% ethnic minority and 40% female by 2023

Currently 41% female and 5% ethnic minority representation

All team members to receive training

100% of team members have received training





### **COMMUNITY**

Raise £20m for **Great Ormond Street Hospital** 

£20m+ raised over our 10-year partnership Raised £650k for DFC for Ukraine

Public Health England 20% sugar reduction

Created new ice cream proposition with 29% less calories





### **RESPONSIBILITY**

Net zero carbon emissions by 2040

45% reduction in scope 1 and 2 since 2017

Reduce food waste by 50% by 2030

32% reduction in food waste since 2018







£15m support package to ease Cost of Living crisis

Construction of first net zero hotel in Swindon

Force for Good integrated into latest Rest Easy campaign

Named top brand by YouGov in Sustainable Travel Sector



# Summary | Confident in full year outlook and long-term growth

# SUSTAINED OUTPERFORMANCE

- Programme of investment is delivering significant market outperformance
- Focus on operational excellence is sustaining high customer scores and brand loyalty

### CAPITAL STRUCTURE

- Asset backed balance sheet is integral to the success of our operating model
- Focused on disciplined capital allocation

# OUTLOOK

- Hotel demand in the UK and Germany remains strong
- Declining independent sector in the UK is increasing our UK&I growth potential
- Trading momentum and customer proposition underpin our confidence in Germany

# **APPENDICES**

I	Additional slides	p38
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VII	Cautionary statement	p43

### Whitbread ADR programme - WTDBY

Whitbread has established a sponsored Level I American Depositary Receipt (ADR) programme for which Deutsche Bank perform the role of depositary bank. The Level I programme trades on the U.S. over-the-counter (OTC) markets under the symbol WTBDY (it is not listed on a U.S. stock exchange).



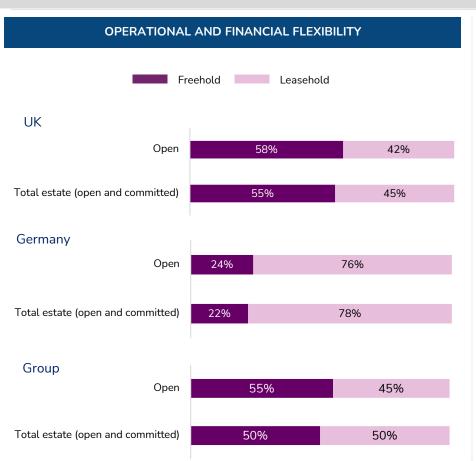
# Appendix I | Broad customer reach

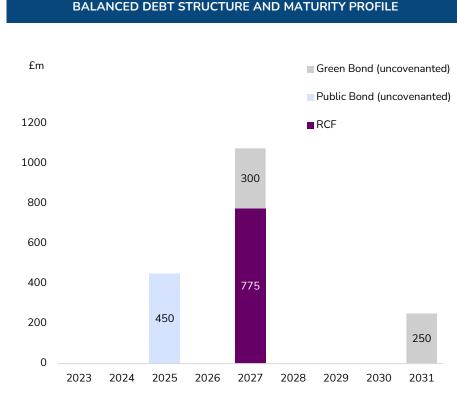


Flexible model caters for a wide range of customer types



# Appendix II | Strong balance sheet



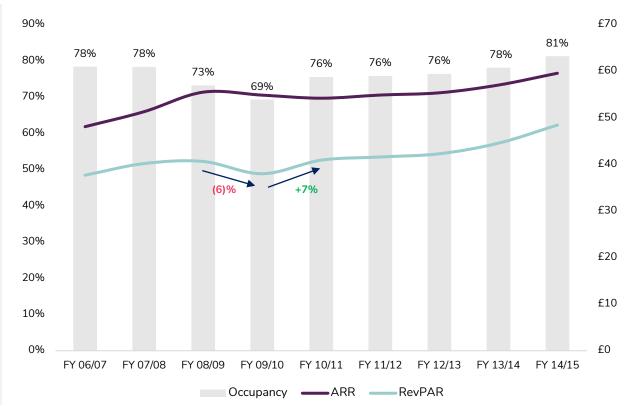


# Appendix III | Premier Inn UK: proven resilience in previous downturns

### **M&E SECTOR OUTPERFORMS**

- M&E sector tends to outperform the wider hotel market
- Pricing differential to 4\* hotel market enables ARR expansion
- Consumers trade down from the 4\* market
- Rapid RevPAR recovery as supply exited the market

### SCALE AND BRAND STRENGTH OF PREMIER INN LED TO OUTPERFORMANCE OF THE M&E MARKET



# Appendix IV | Definitions

Accommodation sales	Premier Inn accommodation revenue excluding non-room income such as food and beverage
Adjusted basic EPS	Adjusted profit attributable to the parent shareholders divided by the basic weighted average number of ordinary shares
Adjusted EBITDAR	Profit before adjusting items, interest, tax, depreciation of property, plant and equipment and right-of-use assets, amortisation, variable lease payments and rental income
Adjusted net cash / (debt)	Net cash / (debt) adjusted for cash assumed by ratings agencies to be not readily available
Adjusted profit before tax	Profit before tax before adjusting items
Adjusted revenue	Revenue adjusted to exclude the TSA income
Average room rate (ARR)	Accommodation revenue divided by the number of rooms occupied by guests
Committed pipeline	Sites where the Group has a legal interest in a property (that may be subject to planning/other conditions) with the intention of opening a hotel in the future
Direct bookings / distribution	Based on stayed bookings in the financial year made direct to the Premier Inn website, Premier Inn app, Premier Inn customer contact centre or hotel front desks
F&B sales	Food and beverage revenue from all Whitbread owned pub restaurants and integrated hotel restaurants
Lease adjusted net debt	Cash and cash equivalents less total liabilities from financing activities
Like-for-like sales (LFL)	Period over period change in revenue for outlets open for at least one year
Net cash / (debt)	Total company borrowings after deducting cash and cash equivalents
Occupancy	Number of hotel bedrooms occupied by guests expressed as a percentage of the number of bedrooms available in the period
Operating cash flow	Adjusted operating profit / (loss) adding back depreciation and amortisation and after IFRS 16 interest and lease repayments and working capital movement
Operating profit	Profit before net finance costs and tax
RevPAR	Revenue per available room is also known as 'yield'. This hotel measure is achieved by multiplying the ARR by Occupancy
Return on capital employed	Adjusted operating profit/loss (pre-IFRS 16) for the year divided by net assets at the balance sheet date, adding back net debt/(cash), right-of-use assets, lease liabilities, taxation assets/liabilities, the pension surplus/deficit and derivative financial assets/liabilities, other financial liabilities and IFRS 16 working capital adjustments

# Appendix V | Supplementary information

Further information is available in a supporting supplementary information pack (in Microsoft Excel format) from www.whitbread.co.uk/investors/results-reports-and-presentations. This information includes:

- A. Hotel and restaurant estate
- B. Financial summary, KPIs & segment income statement
- C. Adjusting items

# Appendix VI | Cautionary statement

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